Name:





#### Maui Ocean Center Learning Worksheets



### FIRST GRADE

Our mission is to foster understanding, wonder and respect for Hawai'i's marine life.

Based on benchmarks SC.1.1.1, SC.1.1.2, SC.1.3.1, SC.1.4.1, SC.1.5.1, SC.1.5.2, SC.1.8.1

| SAME OR.  | DIFFERENT?  |
|---|---|
| *Note to instructor: As you walk<br>through the aquarium, make note of<br>similarities or differences among<br>the fish. Encourage your students<br>to notice color, pattern, shape of<br>body, tail, mouth, etc. | Discussion:<br>How do colors, patterns, and body<br>shapes help fish survive<br>in their environment?<br>(e.g. color/pattern for camouflage or defense.<br>Mouth shapes for getting food—long<br>and skinny mouth for getting<br>in to small places). |
|   | n the space provided below record between the fish you chose.   |
| First Fish:   | Second Fish:  |
| The fish are the <b>SAME</b> beca   | ause  |
|   |   |
|   | cause   |



### MARINE DIVERSITY

Not all marine animals can breathe underwater. Some take deep gulps of air and hold their breath underwater for a long time! Do you know which animals can breathe underwater and which cannot? Circle the word WATER or AIR below for where each animal breathes.

| Animal     | Water | VS. | Air |  |
|------------|-------|-----|-----|--|
| Sea Turtle | Water | or  | Air |  |
| Reef Fish  | Water | or  | Air |  |
| Shark      | Water | or  | Air |  |
| Monk Seal  | Water | or  | Air |  |
| Dolphin    | Water | or  | Air |  |



Honu Hawaiian green sea Turtle Turtle Lagoon, Maui Ocean Center

WATER VS. AIR



### LET'S COUNT!

\*<u>Note to instructor</u>: Discuss how to touch these animals so they do not get hurt or stressed. Use the gentle TWO FINGER touch.

HOW MANY?

Visit the Tide Pool and gently touch the animals. Use a gentle TWO FINGER touch and DO NOT take these animals out of the water.

1. Where is the sea star's mouth?

- 2. What did the sea star feel like?
- 3. How does the sea star move? \_\_\_\_\_

## TIDE POOL ANIMALS SEA CUCUMBER

Visit the Tide Pool and gently touch the animals. Use a gentle TWO FINGER touch and DO NOT take these animals out of the water.



- 1. Where is the sea cucumber's mouth?\_\_\_\_\_
- 2. What does the sea cucumber feel like?
- 3. What does the sea cucumber eat? \_\_\_\_\_



# TIDE POOL ANIMALS SEA URCHIN

Visit the Tide Pool and gently touch the animals. Use a gentle TWO FINGER touch and DO NOT take these animals out of the water.



1. What does the sea urchin feel like?

#### 2. Why does this animal have spines? \_\_\_\_\_

### OPEN OCEAN ANIMALS RECORDING DATA

Find these animals within the Open Ocean Exhibit. Make observations and answer the questions above for each type of animal. This is how you record data. When you are finished, share your findings with the others in your group.

| Animal                          | How many<br>did you see? | Were they moving fast or slow? | Was this animal<br>swimming alone<br>or in a group? |  |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|
|                                 |                          |                                |   |  |
| Shark (Manō)                    |                          |                                |   |  |
| Giant Trevally<br>(`Ulua aukea) |                          |                                |   |  |
| Stingray<br>(Lupe or Hihimanu)  |                          |                                |   |  |



## ANIMAL LIFE CYCLES

Marine animals go through many different stages of life. The drawing to the right shows the life-cycle of fish from eggs to larvae to juvenile fish (or fry), then adult 2. LARVAE fish. Write the number and name for the different stages of life that the Yellow tang is going through in the drawings below.





1. EGGS



4. ADULT FISH

3. JUVENILE FISH (fry)

Discussion: What are the differences between each stage of life? (Think about their size,

diet and habitat).

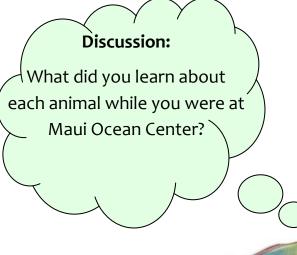
VOCABULARY Larvae Juvenile



Maui Ocean Center

FIRST GRADE

### FIND US!

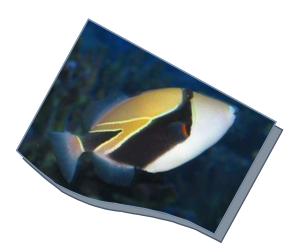


| AT MAUI OCE. |          |
|--------------|----------|
|              | AN CURNE |
|              | - CENTER |
|              |          |

Find the animals you saw and write the name of each animal on the blank lines next to the picture and description using the word bank on this page.

#### Word Bank

sea turtle hammerhead shark stingray coral sea jelly octopus humuhumunukunukuapua'a



I am the Hawai'i State Fish.

What is my Hawaiian name?







I look like a colorful rock, but I am actually a living animal! What am I?



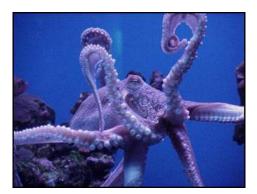
I have a wide head and sharp teeth. What am I?



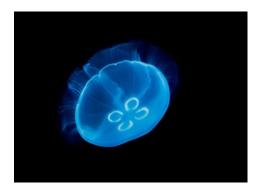
I have a hard shell and breathe air. What am I?



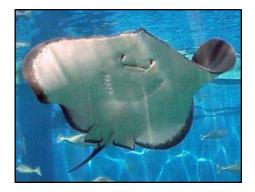




I have eight arms and can change my shape and color. What am I?

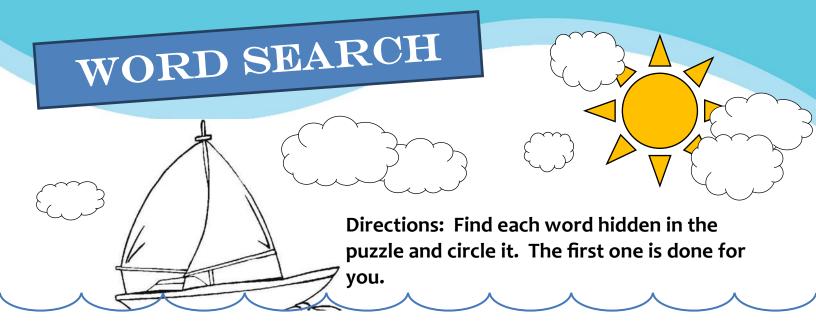


I have a clear body and drift in currents. What am I?



I am flat and look like I'm flying through the water. What am I?





| D | F | Ι | S | Н | G | J | Α | S | В |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| А | Ε | V | Η | S | R | Ε | F | Ε | G |
| C | 0 | R | А | P | R | L | G | A | 0 |
| Α | С | В | R | F | U | L | Y | Т | С |
| К | Ε | R | К | Т | Н | I | U | U | Т |
| 0 | C | Ε | А | Ν | Ε | Ε | L | R | 0 |
| L | Μ | S | Τ | Q | V | S | 0 | Т | Ρ |
| R | Ε | Ε | F | Ε | W | Η | Ρ | L | U |
| Α | S | D | F | G | Н | J | В | Ε | S |
| С | R | Α | В | В | Ν | Μ | А | В | С |

Word List: CORAL CRAB EEL FISH SEA TURTLE JELLIES OCEAN OCTOPUS REEF



### SUNLIGHT

Sea turtles are a cold-blooded animal, which means that rely on the warmth of the sun and the coolness of the ocean to control the temperature of their body. When turtles come out of the cool water and onto the warm sand, it is called **basking**. By doing this they are able to regulate their body temperature. Humans, like all mammals, are warm-blooded. Our bodies self-regulate the temperature of our blood for us.

Sea turtles will bask for hours and it is very important not to bother them while they are resting!

